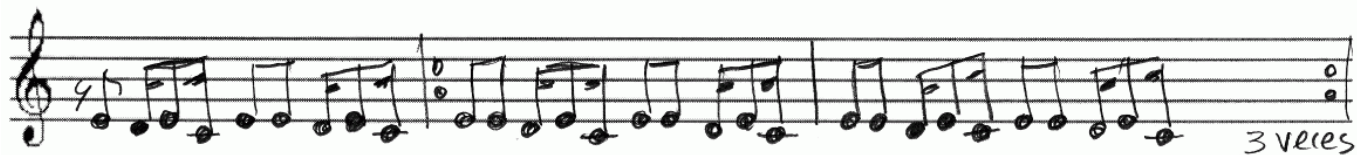
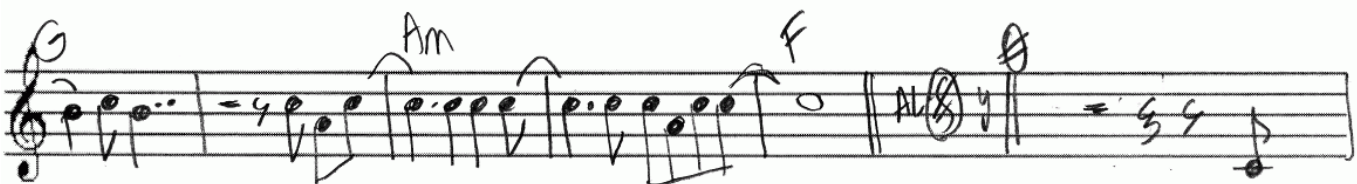
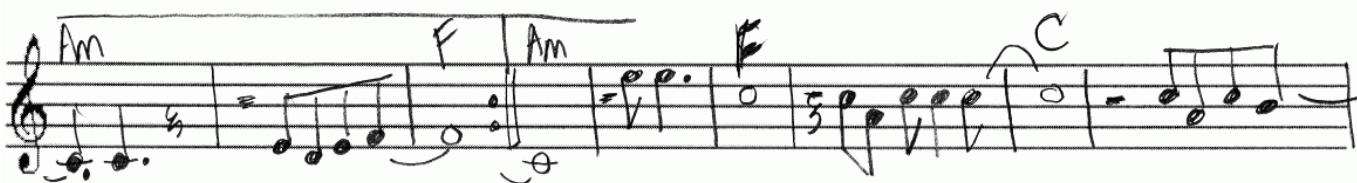
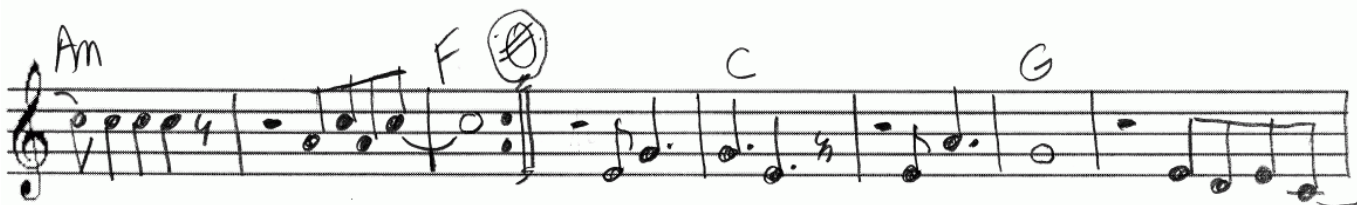
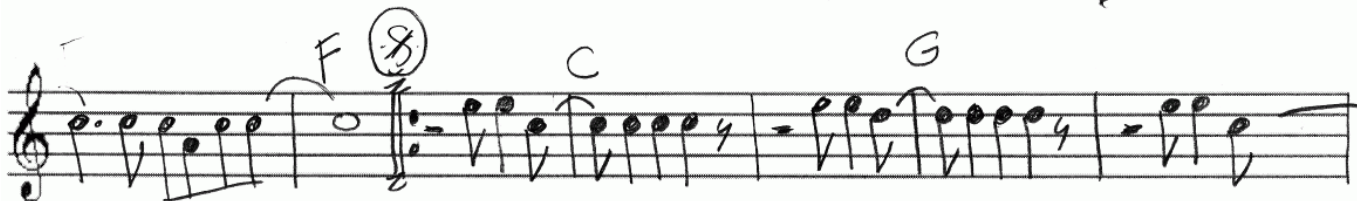


TE DOY GLORIA EYEU

40



3 veces



6 veces

s/musica
(2) VARIAS VECES